

A

Achalasia, 21
Acute hemorrhagic rectal ulcer syndrome (AHRUS), 77
Acute diverticulitis, 113
Acute lower GI bleeding, 86
Albendazole, 28, 178
Alcoholic cirrhosis, 69
Ambulatory pH monitoring, 16
Amebiasis, 96
Ampullectomy, 180
Anastomotic stricture, 34
Ancylostoma duodenale, 177
Anemic symptoms, 37
Angiodysplasia, 75
Angiographic embolization, 116
Angiography, 48
Anorectal varices, 104
Antiangiogenic, 75
Argon plasma coagulation, 26
Argon plasma coagulator, 106, 108
Artificial denture, 7
Aspiration pneumonia, 16
Autoimmune disease, 38
Autoimmune pancreatitis, 127, 144, 146
Autoimmune vasculitis, 93

B

Bacterial biofilm, 133
Barium swallow, 63

Barrett's esophagus, 11
 Behcet's disease, 80, 96
 Benign pyloric stenosis, 33
 Benign strictures, 127
 Bifid pancreas, 185
 Bile ducts of Iuschka (supravesicular duct), 165
 Biliary leakage, 165
 Biliary decompression, 123, 158
 Biliary drainage, 124
 Biliary sphincterotomy, 125, 130, 131
 Bismuth III or IV, 161
 Bismuth type I hilar cholangiocarcinoma, 160
 Bismuth type IIIa, 142
 Bleeding anorectal varices, 104
 Bleeding per ampulla, 58, 138
 Bloody diarrhea, 93
 Blue rubber bleb nevus syndrome, 79
 Botulinum toxin, 15
 Brown pigmented stones, 173
 Bulging of ampulla of Vater, 172

C

C.difficile associated diarrhea, 83
 Caesar tripod, 138
 Calcifications in the gallbladder, 153
 Calori's disease, 151
 Campylobacter, 96
 Carcinoid tumor, 40, 107
 Carcinomatosis peritonii, 107
 Child-Pugh score, 48
 Cholangiocarcinoma, 124, 144

Cholangitis, 151
Choledochal cysts, 174
Choledochoceles, 174, 175
Choledocholithiasis, 173
Chronic diarrhea, 99
Chronic pancreatitis, 122, 147, 150, 162
Chronic radiation enteritis, 85
Cirrhosis, 35, 37, 103
CMV colitis, 100
Cobblestoning, 19
Colitis cystica profunda, 182
Colonic angiodysplasia, 115
Colorectal cancer risk, 89
Colorectal cancer, 107
Colorectal obstruction, 108
Common bile duct stones (CBD), 126
Constipation, 77, 97
Crohn's disease, 80, 96, 107, 110
Cyanoacrylate glue, 47
Cystic duct stones, 130
Cystic herniation, 175
Cytomegalovirus colitis, 99
Cytomegalovirus esophagitis, 18

D

De novo bile duct stones, 173
DEB, 75
Diaphragm like steicture, 95
Diathermic snare, 10
Dieulafoy disease, 64
Dieulafoy's bleeding of ampulla, 58

Dieulafoy's lesion, 65
Dieulafoy-like ulcer, 77
Diffuse ulceration, 101
Dilated submucosal vessels, 69
Distant emboli, 144
Diverticular bleeding, 87
Diverticulosis, 87
Dormia basket, 129
Double guide-wire technique, 179
Double-balloon enteroscopy, 75
Double-duct sign, 179
Duodenal bacterial overgrowth, 171
Duodenal varices, 35
Duodenal varix, 70
Dysphagia, 1

E

EBV, 100
Ectopic pancreas, 40, 53
Ectopic varices, 70
End stage renal disease, 37
Epinephrine injection, 106
Esophageal dilator, 15
Esophageal ulcers, 18
Esophagectomy, 12
EUS, 183

F

Failure of ERCP, 169

Familial adenomatous polyposis, 45
FAP, 45
FGPs, 45
Fistula closure, 141
Foreign bodies, 1
Free air in retroperitoneal space
Fundic gland polyps, 45

G

Gallbladder cancer, 143
Gastric angiodysplasia, 26
Gastric antral vascular ectasia (GAVE), 26, 37
Gastric foveolar epithelium, 57
Gastric intussusception, 51
Gastric metaplasia, 57
Gastric plasmacytoma, 29
Gastric polyps, 45
Gastric variceal bleeding, 48
Gastric variceal ligation, 48
Gastric varices, 35, 47
Gastroduodenal intussusception, 51
Gastroesophageal reflux disease, 5
Gastroesophageal varices, 70
Gastrointestinal stromal tumor (GIST), 41, 51
GERD, 16
Glue injection, 122
Glycogenic acanthosis, 9
Good's syndrome, 118
Granulomatous inflammation, 109
Grasping tripod, 139

H

H.pylori, 57
 Hamartomatous polyp, 89
 Hematemesis, 4, 44, 47
 Hematochezia, 90
 Hematologic malignancy, 29
 Hemobilia, 58
 Hemosuccus pancreaticus, 58
 Henoch-Schonlein purpura, 93
 Henoch-Schonlein syndrome, 93
 Hepatic metastases, 133, 145
Herpes simplex esophagitis, 19
 Hiata hernia, 15
 High grade, 12
 Hilar cholangiocarcinoma, 123, 127, 143
 Histoacryl, 48
 Hook worms, 32, 177
 Hormonal therapy, 116
 Human papilloma virus, 10
 Hypergastrinaemia, 38
 Hyperpigmentation, 88
 Hyperplastic polyp, 97
 Hypertrophied muscle, 14

I

Iatrogenic bile duct injuries, 143
 IGIV 2: ectopic varices, 66
 Ileoscopy, 110
 Imatinib mesylate, 41

Immunosuppressive drug user, 100
Impacted stone, 158, 172
Incompetent sphincter of oddi, 171
Infectious mononucleosis, 100
Intermittent epigastric pain, 50
Intermittent hematochezia, 88
Internal fistulas, 141
Intestinal metaplasia, 11
Intraductal mucinous neoplasm of pancreas (IPMN), 147
Intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasms, 137
Intranuclear inclusion, 99
Iron deficiency anemia, 26
Ischemic colitis, 112
Isolated GV, 66
Ivermectin, 178

K

Klaskin tumors, 161
Klatskin type tumor, 124
Kudo classification, 97

L

Large duodenal ulcer, 44
Large gastric folds, 67
Leiomyosarcoma, 107
Linear mucosal laceration, 23
Linitis plastica, 67
Localized PHT, 66
“Long segment” Barrett’s esophagus, 12

Los Angeles classification, 17
 Los Angeles grades, 5
 Loss of vascularity, 101
 Low-grade B-cell lymphoma, 92
 Lung cancer, 40
 Lymphatic emboli, 141
 Lymphoma, 40, 91, 107

M

Major thalassemia, 153
 Malignant biliary obstruction, 134
 Malignant common hepatic duct stricture, 132
 Malignant melanoma, 55
 Mallory-Weiss syndrome, 24
 Mantle cell lymphoma, 91
 Massive hematemesis, 69
 Massive hematochezia, 103
 Metastatic cancer, 107
 Mebendazole, 28, 178
 Mechanical lithotripsy, 119
 Melanoma, 40
 Melena, 29, 37, 50
 Mesenchymal neoplasm, 41
 Metallic stent placement, 107
 Metastatic squamous cell cancer, 39
 Metronidazole, 73, 83
 Micro-abscesses, 118
 Migration of plastic stent, 128
 Migratory stent, 138
 Minor papilla sphincterotomy, 150
 Mirizzi syndrome, 119

Mitotic activity, 41
Modified Puestow procedure, 163
Mucosal break, 17
Mucosal necrosis, 20
Mucous containing cysts, 182
Mucus bloody diarrhea, 101
Multiple aphthoid ulcer, 80
Multiple cystic, 147
Multiple strictures, 134
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 110

N

NBI magnification, 97
N-butyl-2-cyanoacrylate, 69, 103
Necator americanus, 177
Neodymium-yttrium-aluminum-garnet, 108
Nipple sign, 35, 69
Non bleeding visible vessel, 44
Non Hodgkin lymphoma, 42
NSAIDs, 44, 95
NSAIDs enteropathy, 73
NSAIDs induced ulcer, 80

O

Orthostatic hypotension, 35
Odynophagia, 1, 14, 19

P

Palpable abdominal mass, 41

Palpable purpura, 93

Pancreas divisum, 149

Pancreatic ascites, 141

Pancreatic duct leaks, 141

Pancreatic duct of Wirsung, 163

Pancreatic head cancer, 156

Pancreatic head carcinoma, 144

Pancreatic heterotropia, 53

Pancreatic pseudocyst, 122, 137

Pancreatoduodenectomy, 157

Pancreatopleural effusion, 122

Pancreatopleural fistulas, 122

Papillary stenosis, 166

Paraesophageal hernia, 63

PDD, 169

Pedunculated polyp, 88, 105

Peptic ulcer, 34, 44

Periampullary cancer, 179

Periampullary duodenal diverticulum type I, 171

Periampullary duodenal diverticulum type II, 168

Perinuclear halo, 99

Peripheral eosinophilia, 28

Photodynamic therapy, 12

Pigmented spot, 44

Pit pattern, 97

Plastic stent, 133

Polypectomy, 89, 105

Polypoid mass, 107

Porcelain gallbladder, 153

Portal hypertension, 70
Portal hypertensive gastropathy, 37
Portal vein obstruction, 70
Porto-systemic shunt, 70
Posthepatectomy biliary leakage, 164
Postpolypectomy bleeding, 105
Post-transplant patients, 100
PPI, 73
Primary choledocholithiasis, 171
Primary sclerosing cholangitis, 118
Prominent minor papilla, 149
Proximal migration of pancreatic stent, 139
Pseudoachalasia, 22
Pseudo-kidney sign, 113
Pseudomembranous colitis, 82
Pseudocyst drainage, 136
Puetz-Jegher syndrome, 88
Punched out ulcers, 19
Pyrosis, 16

R

Rat tooth forceps, 1, 128
Rectal prolapsed, 28
Rectal ulcer, 77
Rectal varices, 103
Recurrent bleeding, 86, 106
Recurrent bloody diarrhea, 80
Recurrent cholangitis, 166
Recurrent hematemesis, 25
Recurrent hemolysis, 153
Recurrent stone, 126

Red color sign, 104
 Red spot, 69
 Reflex esophagitis, 4
 Ricochet technique, 143
 Rubber band ligation, 105

S

Santorini's duct, 150
 Schatzki ring, 14
 Sclerosing cholangitis, 118, 152
 Secondary sclerosing cholangitis, 118
 SEMS, 108
 Serum IgG4, 146
 Sessile polyp, 97
 Severe pancreatitis, 35
 "Short segment" Barrett's esophagus, 12
 Solitary rectal ulcer syndrome (SRUS), 77
 Sphincter of oddi dysfunction, 159
 Sphincterotomy, 126
 Spindle-shaped cells, 51
 Splenectomy, 153
 Squamous cell lung cancer, 39
 Squamous papilloma, 9
 Stent migration, 129
 Stent occlusion, 133
 Stercoral ulcer, 77
 Stripes of a watermelon, 26
 Submucosal artery, 64
 Submucosal hyperpigmentation lesion, 54
 Submucosal hypoechoic cyst, 183
 Submucosal mass, 52

Sulphasalazine, 73
Symptomatic HIV, 42

T

T.trichiura, 27
TB ileum, 109
Thalidomide, 75
Three hit hypothesis, 73
Thymoma with immunodeficiency, 118
Tortuous submucosal capillarity networks, 115
Transjugular embolization, 104
Trapezoid catheter, 158
Trichuriasis (whipworm), 27
Tuberculosis, 80, 96, 110
Tubulo-villous adenoma, 180
Tumor ingrowth, 108

U

Ulcerative colitis, 102
Ulcerative pancolitis, 101
Uncovered Wallstent, 123

V

Vancomycin, 83
Variant IPMN, 148
Verrucous carcinoma, 9
Violaceous polypoid mass, 79
Volcano-like, 19

W

Wallstent, 132

Water melon stomach, 37

Watershed, 112

WCE, 75

Whipple's operation, 156

White nipple sign, 69

Wire snare, 60

Wireless capsule endoscopy, 74

Y

Yersinosis, 96

Z

Z-line, 11, 16